## **Introduced by Assembly Member Nunez**

February 22, 2005

An act to amend, repeal, and add Section 66205 of the Education Code, relating to public postsecondary education.

## LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL'S DIGEST

AB 1452, as introduced, Nunez. Public postsecondary education: admissions policies.

Existing law, known as the Donahoe Higher Education Act, sets forth, among other things, the missions and functions of California's public and independent segments of higher education, and their respective institutions of higher education. Existing law establishes the University of California, under the administration of the Regents of the University of California, and the California State University, under the administration of the Trustees of the California State University, as 2 of the public segments of postsecondary education. Provisions of the Donahoe Higher Education Act apply to the University of California only to the extent that the regents act, by resolution, to make these provisions applicable. A provision of the act expresses legislative intent with respect to the determination of standards and criteria for admission to the University of California and the California State University.

This bill would add to the act a provision authorizing the University of California and the California State University, until January 1, 2015, to consider culture, race, gender, ethnicity, national origin, geographic origin, and household income, along with other relevant factors, in undergraduate and graduate admissions, so long as no preference is given, if and when the university, campus, college,

AB 1452 -2-

3

4

6

8

10

11 12

13

14

15

16

17

18

19

20

school, or program is attempting to obtain educational benefit through the recruitment of a multifactored, diverse student body. The bill would express legislative intent that the authority granted by the bill be implemented to the extent permitted by relevant case law and in conformity with a relevant provision of the California Constitution.

The bill would require the trustees, and request the regents, to report, in writing, to the Legislature and the Governor by November 1, 2007, on the implementation of the provisions of the bill. The bill would require the report to include information relative to the number of students admitted, disaggregated by race, gender, ethnicity, national origin, geographic origin, and household income, and compared to the prior 2 years of admissions.

Vote: majority. Appropriation: no. Fiscal committee: yes. State-mandated local program: no.

The people of the State of California do enact as follows:

- 1 SECTION 1. Section 66205 of the Education Code is 2 amended to read:
  - 66205. (a) In determining the standards and criteria for undergraduate and graduate admissions to the University of California and the California State University, it is the intent of the Legislature that the governing boards do all of the following:
  - (1) Develop processes which strive to be fair and are easily understandable.
  - (2) Consider the use of criteria and procedures that allow students to enroll who are otherwise fully eligible and admissible but who have course deficiencies due to circumstances beyond their control, and, when appropriate, provide that the admission requires the student to make up the deficiency.
  - (3) Consult broadly with California's diverse ethnic and cultural communities.
  - (b) It is the intent of the Legislature that the University of California and the California State University, pursuant to Section 66201.5, seek to enroll a student body that meets high academic standards and reflects the cultural, racial, geographic, economic, and social diversity of California.
- 21 (c) (1) Pursuant to subdivision (b), the University of 22 California and the California State University may consider 23 culture, race, gender, ethnicity, national origin, geographic

-3- AB 1452

origin, and household income, along with other relevant factors, 2 in undergraduate and graduate admissions, so long as no preference is given. This consideration may take place if and 4 when the university, campus, college, school, or program is attempting to obtain educational benefit through the recruitment of a multifactored, diverse student body. It is the intent of the Legislature that this provision be implemented to the maximum extent permitted by the decision of the United States Supreme Court in Grutter v. Bollinger (2003) 539 U.S. 306, in which the court stated that the Equal Protection Clause of the 14th 10 Amendment to the United States Constitution does not prohibit a 11 12 university's "narrowly tailored use of race in admissions to further a compelling interest in obtaining the educational benefits that flow from a diverse student body," and in 14 15 conformity with Section 31 of Article I of the California 16 Constitution. 17

(2) The Trustees of the California State University shall, and the Regents of the University of California are requested to, report, in writing, to the Legislature and the Governor by November 1, 2007, on the implementation of this subdivision. These reports shall include information relative to the number of students admitted, disaggregated by race, gender, ethnicity, national origin, geographic origin, and household income, and compared to the prior two years of admissions.

18

19

20 21

22

23

2425

26

27

28

29

- (d) It is the intent of the Legislature that the California State University and the University of California use existing data-gathering methodologies to the greatest extent possible in preparing the report required by paragraph (2) of subdivision (c).
- 30 (e) This section shall remain in effect only until January 1, 31 2015, and as of that date is repealed, unless a later enacted statute, that is enacted before January 1, 2015, deletes or extends that date.
- SEC. 2. Section 66205 is added to the Education Code, to read:
- 36 66205. (a) In determining the standards and criteria for 37 undergraduate and graduate admissions to the University of 38 California and the California State University, it is the intent of 39 the Legislature that the governing boards do all of the following:

**AB 1452 —4—** 

1

2

3

4

8

10

11

15

(1) Develop processes which strive to be fair and are easily understandable.

- (2) Consider the use of criteria and procedures that allow students to enroll who are otherwise fully eligible and admissible but who have course deficiencies due to circumstances beyond their control, and, when appropriate, provide that the admission requires the student to make up the deficiency.
- (3) Consult broadly with California's diverse ethnic and cultural communities.
- (b) It is the intent of the Legislature that the University of California and the California State University, pursuant to Section 66201.5, seek to enroll a student body that meets high 12 13 academic standards and reflects the cultural, racial, geographic, economic, and social diversity of California. 14
  - (c) This section shall become operative on January 1, 2015.